- 1. A transmitter in a transmission and reception system comprising a transmitter for transmitting a program and attribute information of the program and a receiver for receiving said program and accumulating part or whole of said program, said transmitter transmitting at least meaning information indicating the meaning and contents of said attribute information or a program for executing a function of accumulating part or whole of said program in addition to said program and said attribute information simultaneously or at different timing.
- 2. A transmitter according to Claim 1 which further transmits the time of distribution of said program.

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- 3. A receiver having a receiving section for receiving a program, attribute information, and meaning information, a user attribute storing section for storing user attributes that are the attributes of a viewer, and an accumulation control section for storing part or whole of said program according to said attribute information that is interpreted based on said meaning information and said user attributes.
- 4. A receiver according to Claim 3 further having a separating section for separating said program, said attribute

information, and said meaning information received by said receiving section.

5. A receiver according to Claim 3, characterized in that it further has an accumulation control function receiving section for receiving a program for executing a function of accumulating part or whole of said program and in that said accumulation control section operates based on said program received by said accumulation control function receiving section.

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6. A receiver according to Claim 5, wherein the means of said accumulation control function receiving section for receiving said program is means for receiving a broadcast, the receiver further having a determining section for determining whether said accumulation control function receiving section has failed to receive said program from said broadcast or not and an accumulation control function acquiring section for acquiring said program through a network when said determining section determines that the reception has failed.

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7. A receiver according to Claim 5 or Claim 6, further having a distribution time receiving section for receiving the time of distribution of said program, wherein said accumulation control function receiving section performs the receiving operation at a point in time associated with said distribution

time.

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- 8. A method of transmission in a transmission and reception system comprising a transmitter for transmitting a program and attribute information of the program and a receiver for receiving said program and accumulating part or whole of said program, said method including at least a step of transmitting said program, a step of transmitting said attribute information, and a step of transmitting meaning information indicating the meaning and contents of said attribute information or a program for executing a function of accumulating part or whole of said program simultaneously or at different timing.
- A method of transmission according to Claim 8 further
  including a step of transmitting the time of distribution of said program.
  - 10. A method of reception including a step of receiving a program, attribute information, and meaning information, a step of acquiring user attributes that are the attributes of a viewer from a user attribute storing section for storing the same, and a step of storing part or whole of said program according to said attribute information that is interpreted based on said meaning information and said user attributes.

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11. A method of reception according to Claim 10 further including a step of separating said program, said attribute information, and said meaning information received by said receiving section.

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- 12. A method of reception according to Claim 10, characterized in that it further includes a step of receiving a program for executing a function of accumulating part or whole of said program and a step of executing the function of accumulating part or whole of said program based on said received program.
- 13. A method of reception according to Claim 12, wherein the step of receiving said program further includes a step of receiving a broadcast, said method further including a step of determining whether the reception of said program from said broadcast has failed or not and a step of acquiring said program through a network when it is determined that the reception of said program has failed.

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14. A method of reception according to Claim 12 or Claim 13, further including a step of receiving the time of distribution of said program and a step of performing the operation of receiving said program at a point in time associated with said distribution time.